



# THE CHAMPION CHRONICLE

A. E. Woodhull, Publisher.

Issued every Thursday morning from the office of publication at Champion, Alberta.

Subscription \$1.50 per year, payable in advance.

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Legal advertisement, 15 cents per line for first insertion, 12 cents per line for each subsequent insertion.

Advertisements of Wanted, Lost, Found, Strayed, etc., not exceeding one inch, 50c cents for first insertion and 25c cents for each subsequent insertion. Commercial rates on application.

THURSDAY, Sept. 22, 1932

## Promises Unfilled

If you search through history's pages  
Today, I defy you to find  
A record of treachery more complete  
Than R. B. is leaving behind.  
He promised to end unemployment;  
To fill every dinner pail,  
That never again in this land of ours  
Would hungry children wail.  
He promised the farmer markets  
If he had to blast a way.  
He promised us everything under  
the sun,  
And what do we find today,  
Our cities are filled with unemployed;  
Grim want on every hand  
And hunger rearing its ugly head  
In this fair bounteous land.  
And there with callous indifference  
The man who would not let  
Stand idle, but pondering to his friends  
In the face of revolts advance.  
This would be Mussolini's cure  
Who dreams he has been heaven sent,  
Refusing our servants the right to speak,  
Treating their pleas with contempt.  
When the slaves of the farm in thousands strong  
Would meet him to state their case.  
"I'm busy," says he with a noble Lord,  
And you must be kept in your place.  
At every turn he convincingly proves  
That he's far too small for the job.  
And to crown a record already complete  
He passes the buck to God.  
This last at least to me gives hope  
That the handwriting plain on the wall  
That retribution at last has come  
And R. B. is doomed to fall.  
Sandy

## Mule or Man Which is Best?

A farmer was plowing and talking to his mule: "Bill you are a mule, the son of a jackass, and I am a man made in the image of God. Yet here we work, hitched together year in and year out, I often wonder if you work for me, or I work for you. Some times I think this is a partnership between a mule and a fool. For surely I work as hard as you, if not harder. Plowing here, we cover the same distance, but you do it on four legs and I on two. So, mathematically speaking, I do twice as much per leg as you."

"Soon we'll be preparing for a corn crop. When the crop is harvested, I give one-third to the landlord for being kind enough to let me use this corner of God's universe. The other third goes to you and what is left is mine. But while you consume all your third with the exception of a few cobs, I divide my third among seven children, six hens, two ducks and a hawker. Bill you are getting the best of me. It isn't fair for a mule, the son of a jackass, to rob a man—the Lord of creation—of his substance. And, come to think about it, you only help to cultivate the ground. After that I eat, shock and husk the corn, while you look over the fence and 'he haw' at me."

"This fall and part of the winter the whole family, from Granny down to the baby, picks cotton to help to raise money to buy a new set of harness and pay interest on the mortgage on you. And by the way, what do you care about mortgages? It doesn't worry you any. Not a darn bit. You leave that to me, you ungrateful creature."

"About the only time I am your better is on election day, for I can vote and you can't. But I never get any more out of politics than you do. I fail to see where it is."

## Herbert Cooper Notary Public

Conveyancing

Real Estate

INSURANCE

In All Its Branches

Phone 50

Champion, Alberta

## HERBERT J. MABER

SOLICITOR, BARRISTER, NOTARY

VULCAN

At Farmer's Hardware

Every Thursday

## Old Lamps Worth Money

Any worn-out, old-fashioned kerosene or gasoline lamps and lanterns you may have are now worth real money. In fact, each one, no matter what kind or condition, is worth \$15.00 on the purchase of a new, latest model, Coleman Lamp or Lantern. This remarkable offer, in addition to new low price, makes it possible to buy a genuine Coleman for as little as \$7.50. Coleman Lamps and Lanterns have been on the market for years and are considered the finest lights of their kind. They make and burn their own gas from regular untreated motor fuel and give up to 800 candle power of pure white steady brilliance for a penny a night. Dealers everywhere are making this remarkable offer for a limited time.

## Coming!

## PETER PAN

Presented by  
Marionette Characters

CHAMPION COMMUNITY HALL

Sat. October 1st

Show starts at 8.30 p.m.

Adults 35c

Children 15c



## Dance

Starts at 10:15

Snappy Fox Trots

Dreamy Waltzes

Old Time Music

Gents 25c Ladies 25c

## Sam Fong Cafe

FRIGIDAIRE ICE CREAM AND FRUIT

CIGARS

CIGARETTES

TOBACCOS

SOFT DRINKS, ETC.

ROOMS

Best Meals in Town

Bread For Sale

## PAINTING

Now is the time to have your buildings painted up. Prices will never be lower both in material and labor. It is all within the depression.

For looks and protection change the surface and you change all.

## D. M. ELLIOT

Painter - - Champion



**\$1.50 for Your Old LAMP or LANTERN on a NEW Coleman**

...that's the big value you are offered for a limited time. Your old lamp or lantern (any kind or condition) is worth \$1.50 on the purchase of a new Coleman...any model you want. With a Coleman you can have the finest light for 1¢ a night. Up to 300 candlepower of pure white brilliance. Easy to use...clean...safe...dependable.

**NEW VALUES...** You can get a Coleman for as little as \$7.50 and your old lamp.

**SEE YOUR LOCAL DEALER...** Ask him to demonstrate Coleman Lamps and Lanterns. If he is not supplied, write us.

**THE COLEMAN LAMP AND STOVE CO., Ltd.**  
TORONTO, & ONTARIO (LT 2230)



fresh Imperial Polarine every 500 miles. Motorists will appreciate our Crank-Case Service. We are equipped to take care of everything of this sort promptly and in an expert way. We sell and recommend Imperial Polarine and have the right grade for your car.

## Granlin Motors

## Big Reduction in Coal



**\$3.00**

**Per Ton**

**Now is the time to stock up on coal**

**Duquesne & Vanbesien**

Phone 906

## Youthful Strength

Dr. Magnus Hirschfeld, the world-known authority on Sexology and Director of the Institute for Sexual Science of Berlin, Germany, created

## TITUS-PEARLS

to help the millions of men and women who have lost or are losing their vital physical power. In his 35 years of practice and research, however, he realized that the weakening of man's glands was largely responsible for other troubles: High blood pressure, hardening of the arteries, physical exhaustion after work or exercise, dizziness, depression, neurasthenia, etc.

All these troubles can be removed with Titus-Pearls. Numerous cases were treated by Dr. Hirschfeld in his Berlin Institute.

L. S. (State Official; 60 years old, married) complained of physical exhaustion, dizziness and tremors. Was easily tired. Mental powers dull and slow moving. Physical powers had been incomplete for previous 5 years. Blood pressure too high. Given 2 Titus-Pearls 3 times a day. 2 weeks later the medical report on this man was—General health better, more vigor; dizziness much less and returning of power. Treatment continued and 2 weeks later L. S. reported again, this time to say that all weariness and exhaustion had gone; he felt fresh and buoyant. His blood pressure had fallen, and at 60 years of age he had regained the physical power and vitality that he had known in the prime of his life.

Start regaining your youthfulness now! To-day! In 2 weeks time you will be aware of the new, virile force within you. Send \$3.00 (cash registered or money order) for 2 weeks' treatment. Write for booklet. C. O. D. orders accepted.

To avoid mistakes please fill out the following coupon: **TEUTONIA IMPORT & EXPORT SERVICE CO., DPT. 16288**  
211 Fourth Avenue, New York City, N. Y.

Gentlemen: Please forward to the following address... Boxes Titus-Pearls, for which I enclose \$.....

My name is.....City.....

My address is.....State.....

## Trucks are now in for heavy duty

## How is Yours?

You do not want to lose any time while hauling the grain in. Let us check over the working parts and put it into shape.

## Our Repair Department

Is at your service. Bring your car in and have it checked over. Work guaranteed.

## GRANLIN MOTORS

W. I. HARRIS, Mechanic

# Challenge Government Statements As to Possibilities of Commercial Fishing in Hudson Bay Waters

Strong criticism of the Dominion Government report on the commercial fishing possibilities of Hudson Bay and Strait, is made in a study prepared by the Fish Committee of the Industrial Development Board of Manitoba, following release of the findings of the Hickey investigations of 1930.

Mr. Hickey's statement that "as a result of the total work covering the whole of Hudson Bay, not a single commercial fish was taken, hence it is quite easy to arrive at a definite conclusion that a deep water fishery of commercial importance does not exist in Hudson Bay," is challenged by the Committee with abundant evidence gathered from extensive investigations. This evidence indicates that commercial fish in substantial quantities do exist in both the Bay and the Strait.

The committee points out that, although the expedition left Halifax on July 28, returning on September 30, it actually spent only 50 hours in fishing operations: Seven hours 15 minutes with haddock; 12 hours 15 minutes with drift net; 2 hours 50 minutes with long lines; 57 hours 50 minutes on trawling operations.

It further points out that, although the superficial area of Hudson Bay is 576,000 square miles, the record of sailing times supplied by Mr. Hickey shows that the expedition traversed, in the process of investigation, less than 5,000 nautical miles.

The report refers further to the fact that for seven days investigations were conducted without halt.

The committee's report gives detailed information regarding the investigation of Dr. Alexander Hickey, who is attached to the Biological Board of Canada, at the University of Manitoba. This information proves the presence of commercial fish in Hudson Bay. Dr. Hickey has in his possession specimens of cod caught by Mr. Hickey during his expedition. These cod are very small and young, and thus might not possibly be brought within Mr. Hickey's category of "commercial fish." The committee claims they constitute definite evidence that cod do exist in Hudson Bay and that the scientific evidence submitted by Mr. Hickey to the effect that the waters of the Bay were too cold for reproduction, is open to question.

Dr. Hickey is an eminent authority on the fish industry and has in his possession records of other expeditions into the White Sea and Arctic Ocean, in which the latitudes traversed and the equipment used are almost exactly similar to those of Mr. Hickey's expedition. This information indicates that had the Hickey expedition continued operations until September, it is quite possible that it would have found a completely different situation in connection with the supply of cod in Hudson Bay waters. In the month of September, the Russian expedition found large schools of cod in almost every latitude of Hudson Strait and under similar conditions all around, except that their expedition continued a little later in the season. Mr. Hickey, with Halifax as his base and having to return before winter set in, could not prolong his investigations to that date, but nor could anyone working from Halifax. But an expedition working from Churchill could do so and might conceivably find cod in September.

**Should Eat More Cheese**  
Canadians could do much for a great industry as well as contribute to their own sustenance in the use of a cheap and nutritious diet by a greater consumption of cheese. It should be made a staple food and be found on the table at all times.

Over 231 million acres were sown to wheat in the world last year.



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**Much Ache About Nothing**  
"So you told Mrs. Brown, did you?" And what did Mrs. Brown say?" The defending counsel asked the witness.

"Yes, your honor," the witness replied. "I told her that the question was irrelevant, and a long and heated argument ensued before the judge allowed the question to be put."

"Now," the witness exclaimed, "the triumphant counsel turning again to the witness, 'what did Mrs. Brown say?'"  
"Nothing," was the reply.

W. N. U. 1900

## Combine Harvester and Wheat Quality

Complaints Made That Grain Goes Out of Condition in Storage

The combine has come into the Canadian West in large numbers in the last few years, and complaints have come from grain companies, who have to keep grain in storage in elevators, that the grain goes out of condition in storage. They claim that the grain appears to be "straw" when it is combined, i.e. containing not over 14.5 per cent moisture, but that it spoils in storage, and when they look into its history they find that it is combined in grain, out and threshed without curing in the field.

The combine has been arranged to attack this problem in a comprehensive way in all three provinces this season. Starting with a survey of the moisture content of the standing crop as it approaches maturity, numerous samples were then taken from different types of harvesting and threshing methods, including the binder, the combine-thresher, the straight combine, and the header-baler methods. The co-operation of both farmers and grain men has been secured, so that the grain can be followed through from the time it is harvested to the time it is stored. Fundamental studies have been started on the process of "sweating" in storage. Out of the whole investigation it is hoped to obtain information that will make possible a statement of what is safe to do, whether the new methods of harvesting should be modified, or whether they are safe as practiced with suitable precautions.

## Wheat Exports

Sharp Increase in Shown As Compared With Last Year

A sharp increase in the export of wheat, with western Canada's new ocean export, Churchill, taking its place in the record, is shown in a report issued by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

In the five weeks ended September 1, export clearances amounted to 16,732,749 bushels. This compares with 10,473,983 bushels for the corresponding period last year. Practically equal the clearances since August 1 have been through the port of Montreal, while Vancouver has handled about one-quarter of total clearances. Shipments from Churchill totalled 32,713 bushels during the five-week period. Both Montreal, with 8,517,000 bushels cleared, and Vancouver, 4,017,145 bushels, show heavy increases as compared with a year ago.

A feature of the Bureau report is the statement the clearances of Canadian grain through United States ports show a marked decrease. The shipments through the American ports for the five weeks ended September 1 totalled only 1,975,000 bushels compared with 3,384,000 bushels shipped during the same period last year.

## University Work Co-Ordination

Working Plan For Four Western Institutions Has Possibilities

Co-ordination of the work of the four provincial universities in western Canada is not a new subject, according to Dr. James A. MacLean, president of the University of Manitoba. The matter has been considered from time to time by a committee of the Canadian universities conference.

In Dr. MacLean's opinion the proposal contains possibilities worthy of attention. He had not heard of latest proposal of Premier Brownlee of Alberta, but declined to discuss the matter in detail. On the angles from which the question had been considered in the past was the emphasis in certain universities on some of the professional schools. For instance, the University of British Columbia might develop its school of marine engineering to a high degree and leave to other universities the task of developing high grade schools in other branches. By co-operation and agreement along this line there was an opportunity of avoiding unnecessary duplication and saving expenses.

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"Now," the witness exclaimed, "the triumphant counsel turning again to the witness, 'what did Mrs. Brown say?'"  
"Nothing," was the reply.

## Arranging For World's Fifth Poetry Congress

Italy Making Great Preparations For New Year

Prof. Alessandro Chiari, director-general of the 1933 World's Poetry Congress, was in Ottawa recently in connection with the fifth congress. Prof. Chiari interviewed the Federal Minister of Agriculture concerning Canada's participation in the congress, which is to be held in Rome, September, 1933. In addition to this he discussed with Canadian members of the World's Poetry League Council details of the congress.

According to the congress director-general, Italy is making great preparations for this event. The show will take place in the ancient market of the Trojans. The "market" is a circular gallery, six stories high, with an old Roman "Road" leading to each end. From these "roads" open dozens of rooms in which the exhibits will be placed. The King of Italy is the royal patron, and will probably open the congress in person. Municipally hearty welcomes the congress and it is expected will present some time during the exhibition to meet the delegates.

## Farms in Canada

Heavy Increase in Number of Farms in Last Two Years

There were 17,574 more farms in Canada at the time of the 1931 census than in 1921. According to figures issued by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics. The total for 1931 was 736,664, and for 1921 it was 711,090. There were decreases in the provinces from Ontario to the sea, but increases in all the other provinces. Saskatchewan showed an increase of 17,021 in the decade. Alberta, 14,454; British Columbia, 4,106, and Manitoba 947. There were 41 farms in the Yukon.

Prince Edward Island had a decrease of 538; Nova Scotia, 7,582; New Brunswick, 26,300; Quebec, 1,662, and Ontario, 5,479.

There was a total of 586,729 farms owned by their occupants, 74,352 tenanted and 67,942 partially owned. Full ownership of farms decreased 4 per cent. In the decade, while tenant farmers increased 33 per cent.

## Empire Trade Ship

May Sail From England For Canada Next Spring

Response from manufacturers and exporters in the United Kingdom to an invitation to display their goods for the benefit of Canadian buyers at Montreal on the liner "Laurentic" has not been sufficient to justify sailing of the vessel on October 1. Numerous firms have indicated they are awaiting publication by the United Kingdom and Canadian Government the decisions arrived at during the Imperial Conference at Ottawa before deciding their goods.

As these decisions will probably not be made public before the end of October it is hoped the empire trade ship will sail for the Dominion next spring.

## "Getting Even" Is Costly

Means Harm To Higher Character and Self-Respect

You cannot "get even" with one who does you an injury except by getting on his level; that is what evenness means. No possible ill from without can be equal to the harm you inflict upon yourself by sinning against your own higher character and self-respect. "Getting even" with wrong, injustice and selfishness is too costly an indulgence to be allowed.

This year 4,000,000 British subjects in England must pay a income tax. Last year the number was 2,250,000.



Foreman: "Hi, you aren't you getting on with yer washing?" Workman: "Bill accidentally fixed the pump to the minute hand, but I'll be round again in half an hour."—The Humourist, London, England.



(By Ruth Rogers)



773

**A YOUTHFUL DRESS FOR THE COLLEGE MISS, HIGH SCHOOL GIRL, AND YOUTIFUL WOMEN TYPES**

Still another new and lovely style will smart sportswear for fall school wear. It's equally suited for office, street and general day occasions. It adapts itself to the new fall textures, so soft and lovely in texture.

Thin-bum diagonal woolen makes the original. Tweed mixture in wine-red color. It's a model that also makes up attractively in rough crepe silk or wool crepe.

Style No. 773 is designed for sizes 14, 16, 18, 20 years; 26, 28, and 30 inches bust. Size 38 requires 3 1/2 yards of 30-inch material with 1/2 yard of 30-inch bias. Price of pattern 25 cents in stamp or coin (coin is preferred). Wrap coin carefully.

## How To Order Patterns

Address: Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 175 McDermott Ave., Winnipeg

Pattern No. .... Size .....

Name .....

Address .....

City .....

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# Survey Results In Better Picture Of Weed Problem In the West And Points To Possible Remedy

## Intelligence and Ability

Are One and the Same Thing, So Intelligence and ability are the same thing, and both are "inhorn," the British Association for the Advancement of Science was told.

The man with the highest intelligence is the man with the greatest number of inborn abilities, Prof. W. McDougall, noted psychologist, said. The difference in intelligence between man and the lower animals is really a difference in inborn abilities.

Intelligence, he explained, is a sort of outgrowth of instinct, and both are based on two things—propensities or "natural bent," and abilities. Instinct is a close linking-up of a "natural bent" with some particular ability. This close combination of the two governs actions of lower animals. The secret of the ability of migrating birds to find their way accurately over long distances probably lies in the power of the ability to find their way, enabling them to note landmarks, Prof. C. E. Patton told the association.

He expressed doubt that birds have an instinctive "sense of direction." Young birds are guided by other birds who have been over the route before.

## Facts About Tobacco

Weed Is Grown in Nearly Every Province of the Dominion

Here are some interesting facts about tobacco growing in Canada, as gathered by the Department of Agriculture at Ottawa.

Tobacco growing was introduced by French settlers in the early colonial days.

Government assistance was first given in 1735.

In 1871, the year of the first decimal census, production was estimated at 399,570 pounds for Ontario and 1,185,245 pounds for Quebec.

In 1931 there were some 7,200 farms producing tobacco in Ontario and Quebec, and approximately 70,000 persons were engaged in the production or manufacture of tobacco and its products.

Tobacco is grown in nearly every province in the Dominion.

Canada's production of commercial tobacco for 1931 was estimated at 51,000,000 pounds.

## Backboard May Have To Go

Residents Of Lakeshore On Peninsula Bay Want Cars

Five isolations are secure against the forward march of the automobile. Even Bermuda, in mid-ocean, has to be always on the alert to vote down the motor threat to her repose. On Lakeshore, on Penobscot Bay, the backboard still reigns. Ten miles from shore, Lakeshore has warded off the automobile, and most of the summer residents would gladly keep the machine age at arm's length indefinitely. But the permanent residents have grown restive at being deprived of a lively and entertaining instrument of civilization. They want automobiles more than they want quiet and are likely to get them, for the issue is coming up at a special town meeting.

## Support Is Promised

Canadian Provinces All Interested In Success Of Grain Show

All Canadian provinces are enthusiastically supporting the Toronto Grain Exhibition and Conference according to reports from those who attended the recent gathering of Federal and Provincial representatives called together at Toronto by Hon. Robert Weir, Federal Minister of Agriculture.

During the meeting, Hon. W. C. Buckle, Minister of Agriculture and chairman of the exhibition and executive, conferred with representatives of the provinces and technical men of the Federal Department of Agriculture upon matters in connection with the show at Regina next year.

## Scotland Wants Quiet Sunday

Scotland's annual campaign for quiet Sunday observance is being waged more vigorously this year than ever. Church meetings are being held in large cities, and prominent churches are denouncing Sunday trading. Sunday excursions and Sunday movies.

**Compulsory insurance for alcoholic passengers** has been decreed in Jugoslavia.

In response to requests from numerous organizations in western Canada, a conference on the destruction of weeds by means of chemicals was called in Edmonton in the fall of 1929. This conference asked the National Research Council to undertake a programme of research with reference to the destruction of weeds and recommended strongly that the program should not be limited to the use of chemical weed eradicator. The Council appointed an Associate Committee on Weed Control, with representatives of the chief institutions concerned in the general problem, and the committee then undertook the task of developing a programme co-ordinating as far as possible all activities in the entire field of weed control investigations in the prairie provinces.

One of the committee's first actions was to initiate a weed survey. A special investigator was appointed to study and compile the results of surveys by the provincial departments of agriculture in the prairie provinces and to make a personal reconnaissance of this area. This work he carried out over the two years preceding a report which is now in press, and which, with its accompanying maps showing the distribution and prevalence of the worst weeds, gives a better picture than we have had hitherto of the weed problem in the West and the kind of action required to meet it.

The provincial departments of agriculture undertook a programme of field experiments with chemicals, under a system carefully planned in consultation with the National Research Council, to assist various university workers in the investigation of some of the more fundamental aspects of the problem, such as the growth habits and root systems of weeds, the diseases of weeds (which may spread to crop plants), and the effects on the soil of chemical application for weed control. At the last meeting of the committee, representatives of the Federal and Provincial Departments of Agriculture and of the universities, recommended unanimously that a popular bulletin should be issued, discussing weed control, the light of these more investigations. This bulletin is now in press.

The Division of Biology and Agriculture of the National Research Laboratories undertook an extensive programme of research on the use of chemicals as weed killers. This included the testing of a wide variety of chemicals with a view to finding useful ones, and the investigation of their effects on plants as modified by a large number of factors in the plant, in the environment, and in the mode of employing the chemical. The first part of this work was done in greenhouses at the University of Alberta, and had progressed far enough to justify laying out field experiments for the purpose of further testing of twelve of the most promising chemicals. A careful study has also been made of the fire hazards involved in the use of chemicals, a common ingredient of commercial weed killers, and similar substances. A paper is now in press showing clearly the conditions under which it is safe and those under which it is dangerous to use such materials.

These studies, in some of their more fundamental aspects, will be continued to still better advantage in the new laboratories at Ottawa, where there will be facilities for controlling growth conditions of weeds, making it possible to observe accurately the effect of any chemical treatment applied to the weeds.

Vicar, to victor in local fight— "I understand you have been indulging in a pugilistic encounter, and that you have severely injured your opponent. Is that true?"

"The answer is in the affirmative," was the reply.

**"Darling, I am tired. I am half dead."**  
"Just like me to do everything by halves,"—Moustique, Charlotier.

**"What is the matter?"**  
"Ah, Doctor, I can hardly get my arms over my head—and it is nearly the same with my legs!"—Lustige Kiste, Leipzig.

**Foreman:** "Hi, you aren't you getting on with yer washing?"  
**Workman:** "Bill accidentally fixed the pump to the minute hand, but I'll be round again in half an hour!"—The Humourist, London, England.

**Scotland Wants Quiet Sunday**  
Scotland's annual campaign for quiet Sunday observance is being waged more vigorously this year than ever. Church meetings are being held in large cities, and prominent churches are denouncing Sunday trading. Sunday excursions and Sunday movies.

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## Fragrance Sealed In Metal

"Fresh from the Gardens"

## Coalition Governments.

The question of coalition, or union, governments has been brought very forcibly to the attention of the people throughout the Western provinces of Canada within recent months. There is undoubtedly a very considerable body of public opinion which favors the reorganization of governments at the present time upon a non-partisan basis—that is, the formation of cabinets of ministers inclusive of representatives of all existing political parties, with the strongest men chosen from each to constitute the Government.

But the advocates of this have a hard time at present. It can be brought about. Many people entertain the view that all present parties are equally responsible if such coalitions are not effected. If an official effect of coalition is made by the head of the Government in office, and it is rejected by the other party, or parties, then, of course, the latter must accept full responsibility for their decision. There is, however, only one person in each Province who can take the initial step leading to coalition. That is the Prime Minister.

Under the British system of parliamentary government the King, or his representative, invites the leader of the party having a majority in the House of Commons, or Legislature, as the case may be, to form a Government. He becomes Prime Minister. It is then his sole prerogative to select his own ministers. He may consult as many people as he chooses, but he, and he alone, names his ministers. Nobody else has any rights in the matter, except, of course, that such ministers must be approved by the people themselves by election to the Legislature. Having chosen his ministers, the Prime Minister alone can demand their resignation from the Government.

It was Premier Ramsay MacDonald who proposed the formation of a National Government in Great Britain; it was Premier Sir Robert Borden who proposed Union Government in Canada during the year 1917; it was Premier Bracken who proposed coalition in Manitoba this year; it was Premier Tuley who recently proposed coalition in British Columbia. Nobody but the Prime Minister has any right to do so. For a leader of an opposition party to propose coalition would be to infringe on the prerogatives of the Prime Minister.

Once a Prime Minister does propose coalition to the leaders of other parties than a large measure of the responsibility for the realization of such a form of administration is shifted on to their shoulders, and it becomes a joint responsibility of all to compromise their differences as to make a union of their forces effective.

Coalitions in the past, both in Canada and elsewhere throughout the Empire, have been brought about in times of emergency in order to carry through certain policies deemed by all in the interests of the country but which it would be extremely difficult, if not impossible, for a government representative of only a section of the people—even of a majority of them—to do by itself. Therefore, when coalitions are formed the exact nature of the emergency to be met, and the policies by which it is to be met, must of necessity be clearly stated, and it is on the basis thus set out that coalition takes place. This was true in the case of the present National Government in Great Britain, and also when Union Government was formed in Canada to win the war and enforce conscription.

Much of the opinion in favor of coalitions today is founded in the idea that party politics and party governments are a mistake; that the whole citizenship should be united in one party and one Government; in a word, that Provincial Governments at least should be in the nature of a municipal council, or board of directors of a company. Whether such an ideal is practical is another question. There are many companies, many companies, directorates, controlling majority and a dissenting minority. The same is true in municipal councils, although the members may not be definitely classified under any group name as Government and Opposition. But the parties or groups exist just the same.

In fact when any two persons join forces to bring about any given result a party is formed, and the same is true when two persons unite to oppose any given policy or line of action. In fact, coalitions become necessary when, because of a multiplicity of parties, one party can command a majority and thus form a Government. Coalitions, therefore, are not the solution of the party system, and it would appear that there will continue to be parties just so long as everybody does not think, see and act alike on public questions.

Finally, a coalition government is not created through a joining of forces by a few individuals, but a union of parties. Only by a merger of parties for a given purpose can the required strength be given to a coalition. One or two individuals might enter a Government to add strength to that Government, but it would not be a coalition. Parties must unite to bring about a coalition.

## A Long Imprisonment

## Fond Released From Concrete Block

After 22 Years

Cracking a large concrete block removed by blasting from the Welland south dock of the Welland Ship Canal, workmen were astonished to see a load hop out from the centre of the block. After it had been split, the dock was built in 1910, therefore the load had been imprisoned for 22 years. It appeared slightly dazed for a few minutes after gaining its liberty, but was soon hopping about like any other load. It seemed quite normal with the exception of its feet, which appeared to be under-developed.

Ice creams and soft drinks are becoming popular in China.

Eight pairs of twins are attending an Edmonton, England, school.

## Suffered A Severe Attack Of Dysentery



Mr. P. D. Moulton, Vernon, B.C., writes: "Last Summer I suffered from a severe attack of dysentery. I tried just everything on the market, without getting any relief, until a friend told me to use Dr. Fowler's Extract of Wild Strawberry, which I did, and I got immediate relief. Now I am taking it a little to keep it away. I feel better. It is my medicine now."

"Wild Strawberry is sure relief for dysentery, colic and diarrhoea, but I always use I get the genuine 'Dr. Fowler's'."

## One Well-Managed City

## Louisville, Kentucky, Took Simple Way of Effecting Economies

Louisville, Kentucky, will face its new fiscal year, September 1, with a cash surplus of more than \$400,000, the majority of its employees will be on a full salary basis and another reduction in taxes is promised.

Cheques are being written for \$140,000 to pay back a 10 per cent. salary cut which went into effect on January 1. At the same time the tax rate has dropped from 23.4 mill to 22.3 and assessment values have been cut 7 per cent.

The explanation is simple. In the closing days of 1931 Mayor Harrison, of Louisville, announced a 10 per cent. salary cut for civic employees, and at the same time promised them that should they effect sufficient economies despite the reduction in the tax rate and assessment, they would be given the back pay.

The effect was instantaneous. Economies were effected in every department. The savings came from positive acts of the employees, such as curtailing gasoline supply, care in driving trucks and other vehicles, substituting of materials—in short, from their vigilance.

Even the taxpayers showed an improved tone. On July 28, 89 per cent. of the taxes had been paid leaving only \$887,040 unpaid of the total \$8,055,945 receivable as of January 1, 1932.—Winnipeg Tribune.

## HAS LOST FAT FOR THREE YEARS

## 68 lbs. Gone Altogether

Winnipeg woman writes: "For three years I have been taking Kruschen Salts every morning in but water and 68 lbs. have gone. My weight before taking them was 175 lbs. and now I am 107 lbs. Compare the difference—it is marvelous. My mother and sister are taking Kruschen Salts and their friends and think they are wonderful. As regards diet, it is not so much a little bit of dieting; in my case I have never denied myself anything since I started taking Kruschen Salts. I walk every day, and do not eat many potatoes or Irish potato. I don't think I shall ever be grateful enough to Kruschen Salts for the great help they have given me, and shall never stop taking them. I have lost my fat, and I feel like I need them."—(Miss K. T.)

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## Boys Won In Contest

## Ontario Youths Beat Girls In Cooking and Sewing

Success came to the Ontario boys when they invaded what has been regarded hitherto as women's precinct, at Woodloch township school fair.

Ralph Howlett and Gustaf Brohm were the winners. Leading all contestants girls included. Howlett won the potato cake competition, and Brohm won the best hot buttered bun.

## Pervious Balm is a Surprisingly Fragrant

Adds a charming refinement to the most finished appearance. Creates and preserves complexion of surpassing loveliness and texture. Softens and whitens the hands. Cools and dispels all irritation caused by weather conditions. Virtually ascertains by the touch leaving never a vestige of stickiness. A peerless toilet requisite. Invaluable to all women who care for elegance and distinction.

## Better Than A Fox

Because they refused to accept pay for their services at a cabaret entertainment given in connection with the celebration of Lord and Lady Londale's golden wedding celebration, a number of London cabaret girls have just received diamond brooches from Lord Londale. The new performers were given diamond stick pins.

Worms in children, if they be not attended to, will do the most harm. Mother Graver's Worm Expeller will protect the children from these distressing afflictions.

## Two Historic Documents

The death warrants of Charles I. and Mary Queen of Scots, are among the bequests in the will, published recently, of Miss Margaret Penelope Gregg, of Boston, Massachusetts. She left the two death warrants and other historical relics to the Guildhall Museum, London, England.

A "cheerful telegram" campaign to boost the sending of good as well as bad news by wire, has been started in Scotland.

Home land has fewer children than it had 2,000 years ago.

## Quick RELIEF from pain

A lot of things can cause a headache or other pain, but there is one thing that will always give you relief: Just take a tablet or two of Aspirin. Your suffering ceases. Relief comes instantly, regardless of what may have been making your head throb with pain.

Aspirin is harmless—cannot depress the heart. So there's no use trying to find a headache to "wear off." It is useless to endure pain of any kind when you can get Aspirin. It is a blessing to women who suffer regular systemic pain; to men who must work on, in spite of eye-strain, fatigue or neuralgia.

Learn its quick relief for colds, rheumatism, lumbago, etc. Be sure to get Aspirin—and not a substitute. All druggists sell Aspirin tablets. "Aspirin" is a trade-mark registered in Canada.

## Rise in Copper Prices

## Trend of Prices Will Give Encouragement To Mining Industry

Mining interests in Canada are watching closely the upswing of world prices in copper, and the view was expressed at Ottawa, that a continuation of this upward trend would have a corresponding reaction in the industry which has been languishing in Canada for the past two years. Copper prices have risen to 9.35 cents a pound, while a few weeks ago they were as low as five cents.

"There is a big difference between that figure and the peak price of 15 cents," declared a prominent government official associated with the mines department. "But undoubtedly this increase, if it is maintained, will encourage the copper industry."

In eastern and central Canada the three large producers, Noranda, International Nickel and Flin Flon, were continuing operations; but Sheratt-Gordon had not been working for some time. With higher prices, however, prospects were that all the producers would come into play. In British Columbia the Britannia and Granby mines were still in production.

Awful Asthma Attacks. Is there a member of your family who is in the power of this distressing trouble? No service you can render him will equal the bringing to his attention of Dr. J. K. Kellogg's Asthma Remedy. This remarkable remedy rests its reputation upon what it has done for others. It has a truly wonderful record, covering years and years of successful treatment of every part of this continent, and almost every part of the seas.

## Wonders Have Vanished

Loch Lomond, Scotland, where Kaye Don made his world speed-record, has lost wonders which attracted tourists. Its floating island has disappeared, and scientists have explained that its "waves without wind" are merely the result of natural swell, and that the "fish without fins" are really vipers which travel from one island to another by swimming.

## Should Make Fox Contentment

The entire State of Montana, it is estimated, will have a wheat crop of 56,000,000 bushels. The Lethbridge district of Alberta, some farmers predict, will have 40,000,000 bushels. Comparisons in this instance should make us feel contented with our prospects as the Lethbridge Herald.

A new style baby carriage hood is of glass that lets ultra violet rays through and keeps out the infra-red rays of light.

Unemployment in Germany continues to decrease.

## Try Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound

She Shouldn't Be Tired

No energy...circle under her eyes. Like would only try Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound in a bottle. It could be strong and happy again.

W. N. U. 1930

## Lost In Storm

## Harrowing Experience Of Missionary In The Far North

Without food or shelter, lost in an Arctic blizzard for five days, was the harrowing experience of Rev. J. H. Webster, Anglican missionary at Copernicus, on the Arctic Ocean, as related by him in Winnipeg recently.

An inexperienced and bad-tempered head dog was the cause of his trouble. Last January the missionary was travelling east of Copernicus, visiting Eskimo villages, in 30-below-zero weather, a blizzard blew up, and the head dog tore his harness and disappeared into the storm.

"Before I realized it," Rev. Mr. Webster said, "I had incautiously left the six remaining trustworthy dogs, and ran along the trunk trail, giving no thought to the danger to which I was exposing myself in leaving food, stove, fuel and dogs behind."

The tracks of the runaway dog were soon obliterated, and the missionary turned to retrace his steps. He found the dog was lost, and wandered until midnight, and then lay down in his parka to sleep. The storm continued unrelenting the following night. He moved on. The second and third nights he slept in the snow, and he realized he was growing weaker. On the fourth morning he found himself out of the snow, and he realized he was growing weaker. On the fourth morning he found himself out of the snow, and he realized he was growing weaker.

The Old For The Farmer.—A bottle of Dr. Thomas' Electric Oil in the Miller's World Powders are some will save many a life.

For the doctor. It is not only good for the children when taken with food, but for the mother who suffers from pains and aches, but in all directions for its use on sick cattle. There should always be a bottle of it in the house.

## High Protein Content

## Wheat Harvested This Year In Western Canada Of Good Quality

Preliminary test made on the protein content of the new wheat crop of western Canada shows very satisfactory results. A sample of No. 1 Northern from Saskatchewan points showed a maximum of 18 per cent, and a minimum of 10.8 per cent, with the average working out at 14.8 per cent, compared with an average of 14.6 for No. 1 Northern from that province tested last year. The tests on 308 samples of No. 1 Northern from Saskatchewan points showed a maximum of 18 per cent, and a minimum of 10.8 per cent, with the average working out at 14.8 per cent, compared with an average of 14.6 for No. 1 Northern from that province tested last year. The number of samples received from Alberta was too small to make comparative tests.

## Secrets Of The Skies

## Monster Astronomical Observatory To Be Built In States

Pooling resources, the University of Chicago and the University of Texas are co-operating new astronomical observatory—surpassing only in size by the Mount Wilson Observatory—to search out the secrets of the skies.

Announcement of the project was made by Vice-President Frederic Woodward, of the University of Chicago. The observatory, he said, would house an 80-inch reflecting telescope. It is expected the observatory will be completed by July 1, 1932, at a cost of about \$375,000.

Quick action saves trouble, worry. Keep Douglas' Egyptian Liniment all year. It cures Stings, Blisters, Cuts, Bruises, and all other skin troubles. Quickly relieves Itch, Burns and Ringworm.

## Awarded Scholarship

John L. Cattie, broad-visioned, of Toronto, because of his high general proficiency standing at McGill University of Toronto, last year, has been awarded a \$200 scholarship for 1933. Cattie was elected vice-president of his class for the next year by the freshmen prior to the holidays, during which he has been employed on a broad route of work to earn funds to put him through the sophomore course.

## A City Of Churches

The City of London, England, has more churches in proportion to the number of residents than any other part of the world. There are forty-seven churches to 10,000 people.

Football Coach (to players).—"And remember that football develops individuality, initiative, and leadership. Now get in there and do exactly as I tell you."

## BABY'S COLIC

Never "dose" except on doctor's advice

WICKS

BEST FOR ADULTS 100

## Chemists Make Discovery

## Find Nitrogen Fertilizers Are Good For Grazing Lands

London chemists make a startling discovery. It is now possible to grow seven crops where four grazed before. Thus England, with land control might almost double its food here. Increase home-grown foods from 38 to 55 per cent. In 10 years Britain might even become self-sufficient in meat, butter, cheese and eggs. The open seams to this agricultural world are nitrogen fertilizers. As Don Swiff might have said: "However, make two blades of grass to grow where but one grew before deserves well of mankind—through his faulty duty as fertilizer—Christian Science Monitor.

Painless and perfect in their action Miller's World Powders are some will save many a life. A safe and reliable remedy for children who show symptoms of worms. These symptoms are easily recognizable in a feverish restlessness, after eating in considerable quantities of food of no value. It is after Miller's World Powders have expelled the worms, the stomach and bowels are toned up to a very healthy condition.

Red snow is found in many places among them the Forbidden Plateau in Vancouver Island, British Columbia. It is due to the presence of innumerable microscopic plants.

## No more dusting for me!

at least not with old-fashioned dust cloths. I've found a better way.

Thousands of Canadian women know that her "better way" is the Appliford Wonder Paper. Made from cotton yarn and sold paper pulp scientifically treated with high-grade furniture polish, it dusts—as it cleans—as it polishes.

Wonder Paper is changing the old-established order of house-cleaning. One neat package of it appeals more to women than yards of old rag that spread dust and constantly need washing to be sanitary.

You can save fifty-five sheets of Wonder Paper for a quarter. Simply crumple sheet into a soft wad, sweep over the furniture, woodwork and the floors. The results are a gleam half the time and half the effort, you get a necessary shine and a clean floor and bowl. When you've through, throw away the piece of Wonder Paper. No shaking out, or washing of dustpan. Certainly you ought to try Wonder Paper.

## Special Offer

WONDER PAPER is made by the makers of the famous PARASOL, Heavy Waxed Paper in the Green Box. Most grocery, hardware and department stores have Appliford Wonder Paper in stock. If you haven't, just send this coupon for a sample. We'll send you a bottle of "Leflores", containing one hundred sheets, as a bonus.

## Applied Paper Products, Ltd.

Enclosed find size for which please send me one package of The Wonder Paper and one 100 sheets of "Leflores".

Name

Address

My dealer is

My dealer is

My dealer is

My dealer is

My dealer is

My dealer is

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My dealer is

My dealer is

My dealer is

My dealer is





## Sweeter, More Fragrant in Your Pipel

Any pipe tastes better, from the time you first load the bowl with Ogden's cut plug — it's sweeter, richer, cooler and more fragrant.



If you "roll your own," use  
Ogden's fine cut  
cigarette tobacco.

### WORLD HAPPENINGS BRIEFLY TOLD

A suitable home for the Canadian legation in Tokyo may be expected in the very near future.

Jimmy Oates, first man to cross Canada, by motorcycle, now plans to motorcycle from Ottawa to Churchill.

Switzerland sent 2,000,000 pounds of silk and rayon products to Great Britain last year.

Thirty more Doukhobors have been sent to Flers Island. There are now about 100 men on the island.

Three Chinese boys have left Calgary for their homeland to join the Nationalist army air force. They were trained locally.

The report of the League of Nations on Manchuria advises establishment of Chinese autonomy under Japanese advisers.

The British Government has received no intimation from the United States regarding postponement of the world economic council, expected to begin in London in October.

Lord Wakefield, owner of "Miss England III," fastest speed boat in the world, announced he would take no further part in motor boat speed contests.

Population contained within the area designated as Greater Vancouver, according to the census of 1931, is placed at 306,340. It is reported by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

**Honey Producers May Expect Good Prices**

Yield Over Whole Dominion Lighter This Year

Reports made by C. B. Gooderham, Dominion apiarist, state there is about a 65 per cent. crop in Ontario, a little over 50 per cent. in Saskatchewan and 50 per cent. in Alberta.

While the honey crop in the Red River Valley is somewhat lighter on account of dry weather injuring the clover crop reports from central and northern Manitoba indicate a better crop than last year.

The favorable weather in the spring and early summer developed the clover crop about 10 days earlier than usual in Manitoba, with beneficial results to the honey harvest.

According to Mr. L. P. Floyd, provincial apiarist for Manitoba, producers may expect good prices in view of the fact that the yield over the Dominion is only about 60 per cent. normal.

**Gift For King George**

Two years bearing the royal arms of Portugal, which were in the late King Manuel's English residence, Fulwell Park, Twickenham, Middlesex, are bequeathed under will to King George as a testimony of "deep gratitude for his many kindnesses."

**British Journalism—"I represent The Daily Scoop. At what time did his lordship die?"**

"His lordship is not yet dead."  
"Oh, isn't he? Well, then I wait."

**The Graf Zeppelin, German dirigible, recently arrived at Friedrichshafen, Germany, completing its fourth round trip of the year at Pernambuco, Brazil.**

**Acidity Overcome**

Wonderful Results From Famous Vegetable Pills

Instead of having an acid stomach and being constipated, Mr. Frank C. is well. "I can eat anything since trying Carter's Little Liver Pills."

Because they are PURELY VEGETABLE, gentle, effective tonic to both liver and bowels, Dr. Carter's Little Liver Pills are without equal for correcting Constipation, Biliousness, Headaches, Poor Complexion and Indigestion. Get 25c. bottle everywhere. Ask for Carter's LITTLE LIVER PILLS.

W. N. U. 1940

### Highland Society Bars Women From Membership

Not Even Royal Lady Can Preside At Annual Festival

The Highland Society of London have decided to ask the Prince of Wales to preside at their next annual festival in June of next year. The decision to make arrangements so far ahead is due to the fact that the patronage of any member of the Royal Family can only be assured by making direct representations many months in advance. The Society is more or less precluded from inviting a Royal lady to preside at their annual festival as the Act of Parliament of 1816 and 1831, by which they have been incorporated, debar women from membership.



(By Ruth Rogers)



THE GUMPE DRESS HOLDS MUCH JOY FOR TEN GIRLS TO START FALL.

Isn't this one fetching?

It's a very gay too!

The dress is brown linen. Red and white plaid linen is used for the separate gumpie. Note how it buttons down the back. It can also be worn with a brown and white dotted basket gumpie.

It's very simple to fashion it. And it requires the minimum of material.

Style No. 533 is designed for sizes 4, 6, 8 and 10 years.

Size 8 requires 1 1/2 yards 35-inch with 1 1/2 yards 35-inch for blouse.

For later fall wear, a cunning idea, that is exceedingly smart is a tweed mixture in wine-red tones with plain toning wool crepe gumpie.

Rayon mixture and novelty wools are attractive with plain toning gumpie.

Price of pattern 25 cents in stamps or coin (each in preference). Wrap coin carefully.

**How To Order Patterns**

Address: Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 170 McDermott Ave., Winnipeg

Pattern No. .... Size .....

Name .....

Town .....

### Plan World Cruise

Cunard Cruiser "Carinthia" To Make Cruise Of Southern Hemisphere

The Southern Hemisphere will be explored for the first time by a cruise liner when the Cunard cruiser "Carinthia" makes her world cruise next January, leaving New York on January 7th. The entire cruise will be under the Southern Cross. The duration of the cruise will be 130 days with a distance of approximately 36,000 miles, calling at 35 ports.

After leaving New York the "Carinthia" will call at Kingston, Jamaica, then through the Panama Canal to California, Hawaii, down to the South Sea Islands, visiting in rapid succession those atolls of fabulous beauty and fascination, Tahiti, Rarotonga, Samoa and the Fiji, continuing to New Zealand and Australia, New Guinea, the Dutch East Indies, including Bali and Java, the Strait Settlements, Ceylon, makes a stop for the first time in the history of any cruise at the famous Seychelles Islands. (Port Victoria), down the coast of many East Africa from Mombasa to Cape Town, across the South Atlantic to Montevideo (for Buenos Aires), Santos, Rio de Janeiro, and back to New York. Practically all ports of the itinerary have seldom been visited by Canadians or Americans.

The cruise will be particularly interesting to Canadians in that a large number of British possessions will be visited, including Alaska, New Zealand, Australia, the Strait Settlements, Ceylon, Seychelles, Kenya, Zanzibar, Union of South Africa and Barbados.

The ship is due back in New York on the afternoon of Thursday, May 25th. The "Carinthia" is the newest steamer in the Cunard fleet, was especially constructed for cruising and is of 20,000 tons gross. The shore arrangements of the cruise are being managed by Thos. Cook & Son.

**Ray Penetrates Fog**

Apparatus for projecting an invisible ray that penetrates fog has been installed on two new German liners. The beam is said to increase by twenty times the distance through which the human eye can see and is as efficient by night as it is by day.

853

Do You Know?

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Name .....

Town .....

### New Anti-Aircraft Gun

Claimed To Have Range Of Seven and Half Miles

That a new anti-aircraft gun can bring down an attacking bomber seven and one-half miles up in the air, is the claim to those conducting tests on the Riviera coast near La Seyne, France. The secret of the gun's construction is jealously guarded by the firm whose engineers planned it. Anti-aircraft guns have previously proved effective at a height of about three and one-half miles, but modern aircraft can attain much greater altitudes. In the experiments off La Seyne an aeroplane with pilot and mechanic, ascended seven and one-half miles towing, suspended 1,000 feet beneath it, a target on which the anti-aircraft gun opened fire with live shells. Aviation, military and naval men of Europe are watching the tests.

### Recipes For This Week

(By Betty Barclay)

#### CRISP MOLASSES COOKIES

2 1/2 cups special cake flour, sifted.  
1 teaspoon baking powder.  
1 teaspoon salt.  
2 teaspoons ginger.  
1 cup molasses.  
1/2 cup butter or other shortening.  
2 teaspoons soda.

Sift flour once, measure, add baking powder, salt, and ginger, and mix again. Heat molasses, remove from fire; add shortening and soda. Add flour gradually. Chill. Roll very thin on lightly floured board. Cut with floured cookie cutter. Bake in moderate oven (350 degrees Fahrenheit) 10 minutes. Makes 3 1/2 dozen cookies.

#### STUFFED PRUNE SALAD

2 packages cream cheese.  
1/2 cup coconut, Southern style, chopped.  
2 tablespoons mayonnaise.  
2 cooked prunes, seeded.  
Blend cheese, coconut, and mayonnaise. Stuff prunes with mixture. Serve on crisp lettuce. Garnish with additional mayonnaise. Serves 8.

#### SPECIAL MACARONI SALAD

2 cups cold cooked macaroni.  
1/2 green pepper, chopped.  
2 raw carrots, thinly sliced.  
1 medium sized onion, chopped.  
1/2 cup French dressing.  
Eggless mayonnaise.

Combine macaroni, vegetables and French dressing. Add sufficient Eggless Mayonnaise to bind ingredients. Chill before serving. Serves six.

#### Old Orders Still Used

Some of the standing orders still in force in the House of Commons are over two centuries old. An old Norman French phrase is still in use in certain instances, notably "Le Roy le veut" (The King wishes it) in giving the Royal assent to a Bill.

Grapefruit trees normally do not flower until they are at least five years old; but after X-ray treatment grapefruit seedlings a month old produced small flowers.

### SUNDAY SCHOOL LESSON

SEPTEMBER 25

#### MOSES HONORED IN HIS DEATH

Golden Text: "Precious in the sight of Jehovah is the death of His saints."  
—Psalm 116: 15.  
Lesson: Deuteronomy 32: 48-52; 34: 5-8.  
Devotional Reading: Psalm 116: 12-18.

#### Explanations and Comments

**Moses Learns Of His Approaching Death.** 32: 48-52.—Moses' work was over. In the plains of Moab he was in sight of the goal of his forty years' pilgrimage. He could behold the Land of Promise, for he was over against Jericho, but he was not to enter it; his last hour had come.

Death is part of the divine economy. The thought of death should not make this life seem worthless, and the other world real life. A beautiful gift from our Father's hands meant for us to enjoy, but above all, to use aright. And death is another gift from our Father which will lead us into an infinitely larger, happier life. Dr. Henry Van Dyke's beautiful prayer breathes the true spirit: "I pray thee to do my full stint of this life as well as I can; and when that is done, send me, pay me what wages thou wilt, and help me to go away from a quiet heart, a grateful Amen."

**The Death Of Moses.** 34: 5-8.—Jehovah, the minister, Moses, was spared over the reins of his authority. His closing life would be that of a man overlooking the Plains of Moab. Below him lay the white tents of the people whom he loved, for whom he had labored. To the West lay the goal of his pilgrimage, had he been attaining had been the sustaining hope throughout all the wilderness life. Long and earnestly he gazed. And then he quietly turned away to his Father's life. A faint, but not a fainter, promise than that upon which his eyes had been fixed. No finer close to a great life could be imagined. A description of the paganism of a funeral would be a tragedy in comparison with the dignity and grandeur of those closing scenes. To see the grand old warrior of old Israel, God on that mysterious summit overlooking the land which in after years would in every event of its glorious spiritual history witness to his service. "Imagination could not do justice to an end more august and splendid."

#### "And had he not high honor?"

The blinding for his hair:  
To be state, while angels wait  
With stars for tapers tall."

So Moses, the servant of Jehovah, died there in the land of Moab, according to the word of Jehovah. But no man knoweth of his sepulchre until now; this statement was written long after Moses' death. "Out of the simple fact that the place of his burial was unknown to men, the Hebrew imagination drew the impression that he had been buried with the supreme honor of being buried by none other than Jehovah himself. It is a sublime interpretation, truly, but an interpretation. The religious interpretation and the history lie side by side in the valley, but no man knoweth of the sepulchre until now."

The manner of Moses' death became the type of the funeral of the isolation of every human soul, an isolation that may not be recognized for a time by those who are unwilling to face ultimate realities, but which is nevertheless a fact in that the soul of death can no longer be ignored. It is a solemnizing of the implication of personal responsibility. It should not be a terrifying thought. It should dignify, not cover the soul; for the Infinite that seems so fatal to all fellowship and makes us realize our isolation most acutely, is, after all, only the career of God, if we would but believe it, that welcomes into true union and communion.—Professor Kemper.

"It matters little where he may grave,  
Or on the land or on the sea,  
By pulling brook or 'neath stormy waves,  
It matters little or naught to me."

"But whether the angel of death come down  
And mark my brow with a loving touch  
As one that shall wear the victor's crown,  
It matters much."

### Ontario Is Interested

Province Experts To Be Well Represented At World's Grain Show

Ontario will be adequately represented at the World's Grain Show in Regina, July 24 to August 5, 1933. Hon. T. A. Kennedy, provincial minister of agriculture, was at a meeting of the show's Ontario committee at Toronto recently.

The minister advised the committee Ontario should be represented in the intercollegiate and junior grain judging competition. Plans are being completed for holding grain judging competitions at several strategic points throughout the province to select representatives for a final competition at Winnipeg. There three Ontario representatives will be chosen.

Consideration was given the preparation of an educational exhibit at the show, representing the natural resources of the province.



Madame Laor's delicious  
CHOCOLATE LAYER CAKE

1/2 cup butter  
1 cup sugar  
2 eggs  
1 teaspoon vanilla extract  
1 cup milk  
2 1/2 cups parry flour (2 cups and 3 tablespoons of bread flour)  
3 tablespoons Magic Baking Powder  
14 teaspoon salt.

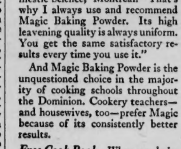
Cream butter; add sugar, a little at a time, beating until light; add beaten yolks and flavoring; add flour, sifted with salt and baking powder, alternately with milk. Fold in stiffly beaten egg whites. Bake in 3 greased layer cake pans in moderate oven at 375°F. about 20 minutes. Recipe for Chocolate Icing and Filling is in the Magic Cook Book.

### Why Magic Baking Powder is used exclusively at this Montreal School of Domestic Science

"We teach our students only the surest methods," says Madame R. Lacroix, Assistant Director of the Provincial School of Domestic Science, Montreal. "That's why I always use and recommend Magic Baking Powder. Its high leavening quality is always uniform. You get the same satisfactory results every time you use it."

And Magic Baking Powder is the unquestioned choice in the majority of cooking schools throughout the Dominion. Cookery teachers—and housewives, too—prefer Magic because of its consistently better results.

**Free Cook Book**—When you bake at home, the new Magic Cook Book will give you dozens of recipes for delicious baked foods. Write to Standard Brands Ltd., Fraser Ave. and Liberty St., Toronto, Ontario.



"CONTAINS NO ALKALI. Interference with every kind of our digestion. It is safe for all ages. It is free from harm. It is the best. It is the best."

MAGIC BAKING POWDER

Made in Canada

### Record For Survey Ship

Government Vessel Sets Mark For Far North Sailing

Completing what is said to have been a new record in far north sailing, the SS. Ocean Eagle, government survey ship, in command of Captain William Foot, returned to Churchill after a 17-day voyage into the Fox Basin regions. The "Eagle" steamed near the southern extremity of Cockburn Land, east and slightly south of the magnetic pole. It is stated that no steamer of the proportions of the "Eagle" had sailed so far north in that area east of Baffin Island.

Cork, Irish Free State, is eliminating its stumps.

DR. HAMILTON'S PILLS

FOR HEADACHE, INDIGESTION, BILIOUSNESS, CONSTIPATION

## FAVOR EQUITY IN ARMAMENTS FOR GERMANY

London, England.—Germany's demand for equality in armaments received enthusiastic support from Arthur Henderson, president of the world disarmament conference.

Speaking before the national peace council, Mr. Henderson, who was foreign secretary in the last British Labor cabinet, called upon the allied powers of the World War to carry out the disarmament provisions of the Treaty of Versailles.

"Why shouldn't the World War allies get together and recognize that what was said in their names in 1919 must bind them?" Mr. Henderson demanded.

"Why should they not publicly declare their intention to restore Germany's position of inferiority with all possible haste and to restore Germany's equality in military status?" Mr. Henderson will leave for Geneva to make preparations for the impending resumption of the disarmament conference. Admitting frankly that he was dissatisfied with the results of the conference thus far, he asserted it would be an "intolerable jest" if it failed.

The great mass of British opinion would rejoice in disarmament, Mr. Henderson said.

"We should greet with enthusiasm the abolition of monster battleships, submarines, tanks, huge land guns and, more than anything, that devilish form of warfare, air bombing."

"At last we are tired of tyranny of the armament mongers and are ready for any measure that will put an end to it."

He asserted he could not believe that "the statesmen who are to be assembled at Geneva in the course of the next few days are prepared to take responsibility for encouraging a competitive race in armaments and its inevitable danger of war."

The claim of Germany to re-arm will present the conference with a most crucial question. If Germany withdrew from the conference she might estrange opinion in Europe. Surely there is a better way and I hope the better way will be taken."

## Will Reside In West

Earl of Egmont Has No Idea Of Forsaking the Footfalls  
Macleod, Alberta.—The Earl of Egmont, Alberta's 18-year-old nephew, Earl, has no idea of forsaking the footfalls and taking up residence with his young bride in England.

Passing through Macleod from the Pacific Coast, where the newlyweds spent their honeymoon, the earl declared he would reside at his little ranch at Fridley, Alberta. He said he would make his home in the foothills, the land of his childhood.

The earl was married quietly in Calgary three weeks ago to Miss Anne Moodie, 19-year-old Calgary girl. Following the ceremony they left for Vancouver via Jasper, where they will continue their honeymoon journey into the United States.

## Gandhi's Threat

Effort Being Made To Prevent Mahatma From Starting Hunger Strike

Simla, India.—Powerful efforts are being organized to deter Mahatma Gandhi from carrying out his threat to start a hunger strike.

The victory talked for an hour with Rao Bahadur, representative of the untouchable class in the assembly who appealed to all classes to strive to save the life of "the greatest Indian of our time."

The Pandit Malaviya, Hindu leader, was summoned to a conference at Delhi in the hope of reaching an early agreement regarding representation of the untouchables in the issue which influenced Gandhi to threaten his campaign of starvation.

## Married School Teachers

Calgary, Alberta.—Women school teachers whose husbands earn good salaries may be dismissed by the Calgary School Board. At a recent meeting the school board decided to investigate and ascertain the number of women teachers on the staff whose husbands received sufficient wages to run the home without their wives working.

The Nanking government plans to erect a radio station capable of communicating with any station in the world.

W. N. U. 1960

## Farmers Hold Wheat

Alberta Farmers Show Tendency To With Hold For Higher Prices  
Calgary, Alberta.—Alberta farmers are showing a tendency to hold their wheat until higher prices appear, according to grain trade prices in Calgary. Farmers are being given an average price of 32 cents per bushel No. 1 Northern.

Some wheat pool officials state farmers feel grain should be held at all places where facilities are available. Storage places, however, are lacking in some centres and it is feared congestion may result in many districts.

Some farmers are urging that course grains also be retained until prices improve. They point out that present prices made delivery hardly worth while as No. 2 C.W. rate brought only 18 cents per bushel, No. 3 C.W. barely 12 cents, and No. 3 C.W. rate 18½ cents.

Pool heads strongly denied farmers in some districts were forming organizations for the purpose of holding all their crops.

## Sees Better Times

Speaker At Chamber Of Commerce Gathering Looks For Improvement

Halifax, N.S.—Declaring Canada is "on the threshold of the upswing," President W. L. Mackenzie King, at the opening of the conference thus far, he asserted it would be an "intolerable jest" if it failed.

"The great mass of British opinion would rejoice in disarmament, Mr. Henderson said."

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## Slayer Pays Penalty

Russian Who Shot French President Dies On Guillotine

Paris, France.—Paul Gorgulouff, half-mad Russian adventurer, died on the guillotine at State prison for the assassination of President Paul Doumer of France. The knife of the guillotine fell at dawn 6:03 a.m.

The Russian fanatic's last hope of escaping was frustrated by the guillotine. "The Widow" passed when President Albert Lebrun, who succeeded Doumer, rejected his appeal for a commutation.

Dr. Gorgulouff was not told of the president's decision until a half hour before his execution, in accordance with French law and custom. Then he was awakened by his guard and lawyers, informed of the appeal's failure, and led unceremoniously to the guillotine.

## Freight For Bay Route

Will Shortly Discontinue Solicitation Of Freight For 1933 Season

Ottawa, Ont.—While the government takes no part in the operation of the Hudson Bay Railway and the Port of Churchill, the information that the Canadian National Railways will shortly discontinue the freight solicitation service for the new route is unofficially confirmed here.

The railway has been pushing the Hudson Bay route strongly in the past few months, but this effort will be stopped shortly prior to the closing of the Hudson Bay navigation season. The rail chief motive in discontinuing the service is to economize, but it is pointed out that there is little purpose in soliciting freight for 1933 at this time.

## Remembrance Day

War Veterans Favor Stricter Observance Of Anniversary

Vancouver, B.C.—Believing that the importance of "Remembrance Day," November 11—is not fully realized by the Canadian people, the eleventh annual convention of Amputees' Association of the Great War passed a strongly worded resolution favoring stricter observance of the anniversary.

"We pledge ourselves to do all in our power to see that this day shall be sacred in our national life," the resolution declares. "We further appeal to the industrial and commercial life of Canada to follow the splendid example set by dominion, provincial, and municipal governments in closing down all but necessary works on 'Remembrance Day.'"

## No Fall Session

No Early Sitting Of Alberta Legislature Expected

Edmonton, Alta.—A fall session of the Alberta legislature is not likely, it is stated by Premier Brownlee, and the action of the Dominion Government in calling parliament for October 6 will not have any effect upon the situation in this province so far as its own house is concerned.

Unless some unexpected emergency arises, it will not be necessary to call a sitting of the legislature before Christmas, said Premier Brownlee. If economic or other conditions should become sufficiently serious, it might be found desirable, but there does not appear at present, the premier said, any reason for such action this fall.

Mr. Brownlee intimated, however, that in any case as early a date as possible after the new year will be arranged for the regular session.

## Dairy Barn Destroyed

Heavy Loss Sustained By Farmer Near Moose Jaw

Moose Jaw, Sask.—The huge barn of Fred H. Jones, prominent dairy farmer living two miles north of the city, was completely demolished by fire, incurring a loss estimated at \$23,000. Starting either from spontaneous combustion or from a short circuit in the electric wiring of the barn, the fire blazed uncontrolled for three hours.

The loss, measuring 270 feet by 36 feet, was valued at close to \$20,000, the feed which was stored inside was valued at \$2,000, milking machine equipment was valued at \$1,000, and 12 sets of harness were valued at about \$500. All these were a total loss.

## FREE STATE STILL CONCERNED OVER LAND ANNUITIES

Dublin, Irish Free State.—Both governments continue to maintain the strictest silence concerning the terms of the latest note from the Free State to the United Kingdom in the dispute over the land annuities, but it was reported that President Eamon de Valera had declared that in event of failure to reach an agreement on the method of arbitration, he would use the monies so far withheld for account of failure to reach agreement on the form of arbitration of the dispute.—The Free State holding out for an international tribunal and the British government for an Imperial arbitral board.

President de Valera is expected to visit London for a day or so, and have a final interview with J. H. Thomas, Secretary for Dominion Affairs, before leaving for Geneva. All of the sessions of the league assembly.

## COMPLETION OF CANADA'S WAR MEMORIAL

Parliament Hill, Ottawa, has been completed at Farnborough, Kent, England, and for a short period will stand in Hyde Park, London, England. The three gigantic figures which form part of the memorial. The memorial consists of a huge arch through which pass representatives of the services who responded to the call for men during the World War.

## COMMENCES BIG WORK

James Purves, heraldic artist of London, Ontario, who has been given the task of inscribing some \$5,000,000 in the Book of Remembrance, which will be placed within the caasket of the Altar in the Memorial Chamber at Ottawa. The names will be written by hand on fine calfskin vellum.

## Aviators Burned Alive

Pilot and Popul Most Horrible Deaths At Montreal

Montreal, Que.—Two men were burned alive in an aeroplane here as the machine, under control and crashed to the ground. They were Captain Blaise A. Lebeuf, chief instructor of the Montreal Light Aeroplan Club, and C.W. Chambers, also of Montreal, a student pilot.

Lebeuf had taken Chambers up for one of his final lessons in "spiral" and "dive" maneuvers. The machine was seen to falter when about 1,000 feet up. There was a roar when flames suddenly appeared about the engine and swept back over the occupants.

The plane then dove into a farmer's field near St. Hubert airport. There was an explosion as the machine struck the earth. So intense was the heat, no efforts at rescue could be made.

Captain Lebeuf was one of the most proficient flying instructors in Canada. He learned to fly in Windsor, Ont., and later joined the Royal Canadian Air Force. At Camp Borden he was regarded as one of the three outstanding aviators there.

A coroner's jury investigating the mishap returned a verdict of accidental death on both victims.

## Pay Roll Robbers

New Type Of Tear Gas Gun Is Demonstrated

Chicago.—Pay roll robbers are going to shed a lot of tears.

A new type of tear gas gun, so small it can be concealed in a coat sleeve and reputedly of sufficient power to route a whole gang of pay roll robbers was demonstrated at the Northwestern University Crime Detection Laboratory here. It is fastened to the wrist like a strap watch. A wire leads from the trigger to a ring in the middle finger. All one needs to do is lift up the ring and flick the finger and the trick is done.

## Says Empire Threatened

British Ideals Of International Trade Are In Danger

Toronto, Ont.—Suggestion that the very civilization Great Britain had created might destroy her in the end was made here by Dr. T. E. Gregory, of London, one of the world's leading economists, in an address. Cabinet ministers, professors, bankers and outstanding business men were in his audience.

Dr. Gregory questioned whether the British ideal of international trade and congress would win out, or whether the American ideal of less interest in international trade and more in mechanization of production would prevail in the next two decades.

"Do we want civilization of the kind my country has created, and which may destroy my country in the end, or the kind America has created and may carry to a very triumphant conclusion?" Dr. Gregory questioned.

There was going on in the world a revolution in raw material that could not be checked, said Dr. Gregory. The raw material producing areas were going to resort to manufacturing in order to keep those busy who were being driven from the land.

## United States Farmers

Buy Manitoba Land

More Than Two Hundred Families Coming To Canada

Winnipeg, Man.—Over long telephone messages from Des Moines, Iowa, Senator L. E. Francis confirmed his association with W. J. Whidden, Winnipeg, in the purchase of 10,000 acres of farmlands in Manitoba for United States farmers.

Mr. Whidden, who telephoned Senator Francis when showing a despatch from Des Moines quoting Mr. Francis as saying "nothing to it," showed the Canadian Press reporter the title to the property and his contract with the United States senator.

With other parties Mr. Whidden is negotiating for 25,000 more acres in Manitoba. More than 200 United States farmer families will settle on the total acreage, he said. These farmers are coming to Canada, he said, because of higher prices received for farm products in Canada and the fertility of Manitoba soil.

An arrangement has been made by Aluminum with the La Salle Oil Company to distribute the product throughout Canada, the paper records.

Russia will utilize the aluminum wire in its vast electrification programme, it is said, and is negotiating for the harker of oil and coal and other raw materials in exchange for items essential to the success of its industrial development.

The transaction is described by the newspaper as the first of a series by which Russia will buy goods from Canadian industries through the barter system.

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## SHOULD EXTEND SHIPPING SEASON ON BAY ROUTE

Ottawa, Ont.—The Canadian government is moving to lengthen the shipping season out of Churchill, Manitoba's seaport on Hudson Bay, which, under existing insurance regulations, will have finished its first season of activity on a commercial basis at the end of this month.

Lowest insurance rates on shipping through Hudson Strait expire September 30. By paying additional insurance it can be extended to October 7.

The government marine department has made representations to the marine insurance underwriters against the insurance expiration date. It was stated here, urging that instead of a fixed date arbitrarily set, the date should be movable, dependent on the season.

Officials of the department are confident the Hudson Bay route will be perfectly safe for shipping at least until the end of October this year, as it was last. But so far insurance companies have not agreed to set back the date on which lower insurance rates expire.

Seven vessels have picked up grain cargo at Churchill since July this year, carrying a total of more than 2,000,000 bushels to Europe via the northern route. Still in store in the port are 1,000,000 bushels of the Manitoba crop are 1,250,000 bushels which might be moved out, it is held, if low insurance rates are left in effect until late in October.

## Trade With Russia

Report Canada Will Exchange Aluminum Products For Crude Oil

New York.—The Aluminum Company of Canada, Limited, has contracted with the Soviet government to exchange aluminum wire for crude oil, says the New York Times. The first shipments of oil are now en route to Montreal, the paper says.

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U. S. ALEXANDER,  
Secretary-Treasurer.